Nonprofits and Tax-Exempt Organizations

ALERT

DECEMBER 11, 2017

IRS and Treasury Seek Comments on Proposed Donor Advised Fund (DAF) Regulations

The IRS on December 4 issued Notice 2017-73, stating that it is considering developing the following proposed regulations for IRC § 4967:

- Tickets as Non-Incidental Benefits to Donors.

 The IRS proposes providing that distributions from a DAF that pay for tickets for a donor, donor advisor, or related person to attend or participate in a charity-sponsored event would be a non-incidental benefit to such person under IRC § 4967, and thus subject to penalties.
- Fulfilling Charitable Pledges as Incidental Benefit to Donors. The IRS proposes providing that distributions from a DAF to a charity that fulfill a charitable pledge made by a donor, donor advisor, or related person is an incidental benefit to such person, if certain requirements are met. More specifically, the IRS proposes to consider such pledge fulfillment as an incidental benefit if:
 - The sponsoring organization makes no reference to the existence of a charitable pledge when making the DAF distribution;
 - □ No donor or advisor receives, directly or indirectly, any other benefit that is more than incidental on account of the DAF distribution; and
 - □ A donor or advisor does not attempt to claim a charitable contribution deduction with respect to the DAF distribution, even if the distributee charity erroneously sends the donor or advisor a written donor acknowledgment for the DAF distribution.

The IRS emphasized that this proposed rule would only apply to DAFs and their donors/advisors, and not to private foundations and their disqualified persons.

Public Support Computation Look-Through Rule for DAFs. The IRS proposes changing the public support computation rules to prevent the use of DAFs to circumvent the public support requirements. Ordinarily, donations from a private individual or a private foundation are subject to the "2 percent limit" in counting towards a public charity's required public support percentage. The IRS has identified a potential for abuse in that a private individual or private foundation could make contributions to a DAF (the sponsoring organization of which is usually a public charity), and then use the DAF to make charitable contributions, which would not be subject to the 2 percent limit. The IRS is considering deeming a distribution from a DAF as an indirect contribution from the donor that funded the DAF, solely for purposes of determining whether the distributee charity meets the public support test.

The IRS is requesting comments on (1) how private foundations use DAFs in support of their purposes; (2) whether a transfer of funds by a private foundation to a DAF should be treated as a "qualifying distribution" under IRC § 4942; (3) any additional considerations relating to DAFs and the public support computation; and (4) methods to streamline any required

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recordkeeping under the proposed changes to the public support computation. Written comments are required to be submitted by March 5, 2018.

Tax Reform Part 3: Senate Releases Final Tax Bill and Conference Committee Underway

The Senate on December 2 passed its tax reform bill, the Tax Cut and Jobs Act, as amended. Notable provisions that the Senate eliminated include: (i) the exception to the excess business holdings rules for philanthropic businesses (known as the "Newman's Own" provision); (ii) the overhaul of the IRC § 4958 intermediate sanctions rules, (iii) any mention of IRC § 457(f) deferred compensation plans and (iv) the proposed UBIT tax on royalty streams from exempt organizations' licensing of their logos. We discussed these proposals in prior alerts: House GOP Tax Reform Bill and Tax Reform Part 2.

As of this writing, the Senate and House have begun conference negotiations to resolve the differences between the bills. As soon as the final conference bill is available, we will provide a full report.

If you have any questions on how any of these issues would affect your exempt organization or its officers, directors, employees or donors, please call a member of our Nonprofits and Tax-Exempt Organizations practice group.

Loeb & Loeb LLP's Nonprofits and Exempt Organizations Practice

Loeb & Loeb's leading national Nonprofits and Tax-Exempt Organizations Practice offers the full spectrum of services to help nonprofit organizations grow, innovate and succeed in the face of increasing regulatory and marketplace challenges. Our distinguished practice team includes some of the nation's leading nonprofit legal authorities, including former top regulators at the federal and state levels, offering unique insight and regulatory perspective that do not exist elsewhere.

The nonprofit legal landscape is challenging for even the most sophisticated organizations. Our experienced lawyers offer skilled guidance on what tax-exempt entities need to know to stay compliant with both federal and state legal requirements. Our core nonprofit practitioners work closely with the firm's other leading practices — corporate, trusts and estates, litigation, intellectual property, advertising and promotions, real estate, digital media and technology, executive compensation, and employment law — to provide our clients with a truly integrated platform at an exceptional value.

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Loeb & Loeb's Nonprofits and Exempt Organizations Practice

MARLA ASPINWALL	MASPINWALL@LOEB.COM	310.282.2377
LAURA B. BERGER	LBERGER@LOEB.COM	310.282.2274
LEAH M. BISHOP	LBISHOP@LOEB.COM	310.282.2353
TARIN G. BROSS	TBROSS@LOEB.COM	310.282.2267
RYAN T. COURT	RCOURT@LOEB.COM	312.464.3186
REGINA I. COVITT	RCOVITT@LOEB.COM	310.282.2344
LINDA N. DEITCH	LDEITCH@LOEB.COM	310.282.2296
PAUL N. FRIMMER	PFRIMMER@LOEB.COM	310.282.2383
ELIOT P. GREEN	EGREEN@LOEB.COM	212.407.4908
RACHEL J. HARRIS	RHARRIS@LOEB.COM	310.282.2175
DIARA M. HOLMES	DHOLMES@LOEB.COM	202.618.5012
DAVID V. KHANJYAN	DKHANJYAN@LOEB.COM	310.282.2394
JORDAN A. KLEIN	JKLEIN@LOEB.COM	312.464.3120
JASON R. LILIEN	JLILIEN@LOEB.COM	212.407.4911
CAMILLE LU	CLU@LOEB.COM	312.464.3185

TALIA G. METSON	TMETSON@LOEB.COM	212.407.4285
ANNETTE MEYERSON	AMEYERSON@LOEB.COM	310.282.2156
DANIELLE E. MILLER	DEMILLER@LOEB.COM	310.282.2083
VICTORIA P. MORPHY	VMORPHY@LOEB.COM	212.407.4172
MARCUS S. OWENS	MOWENS@LOEB.COM	202.618.5014
RONALD C. PEARSON	RPEARSON@LOEB.COM	310.282.2230
ALYSE N. PELAVIN	APELAVIN@LOEB.COM	310.282.2298
TZIPPORAH R. ROSENBLATT	TROSENBLATT@LOEB.COM	212.407.4096
CRISTINE M. SAPERS	CSAPERS@LOEB.COM	212.407.4262
KATHLEEN O'HAGAN SCALLAN	KSCALLAN@LOEB.COM	312.464.3112
JENNIFER TAM	JTAM@LOEB.COM	202.618.5023
STUART P. TOBISMAN	STOBISMAN@LOEB.COM	310.282.2323
JESSICA C. VAIL	JVAIL@LOEB.COM	310.282.2132
DANIEL M. YARMISH	DYARMISH@LOEB.COM	212.407.4116